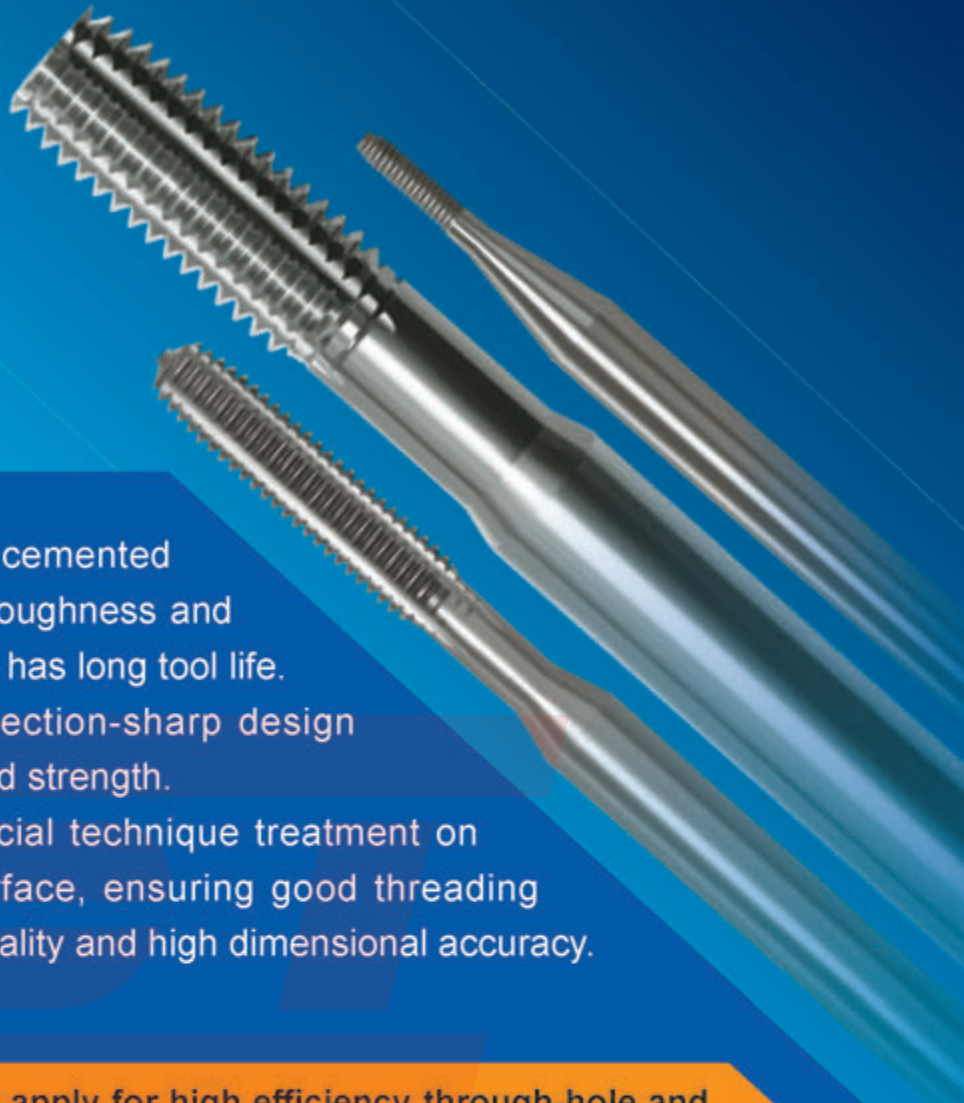




# Forming Taps

Chip-free internal threading tools





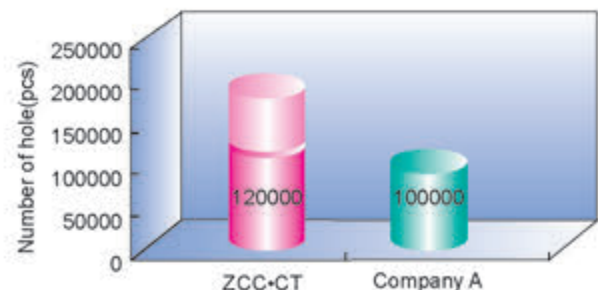
- ◆ Super micro grain cemented carbide with good toughness and abrasion resistance has long tool life.
- ◆ With particularly section-sharp design has good rigidity and strength.
- ◆ Thanks to the special technique treatment on cutting edge surface, ensuring good threading machining quality and high dimensional accuracy.

It is apply for high efficiency through-hole and blind-hole machining of high tensility material such as mild steel, stainless steel, Al alloys and cast Al alloy, etc.

### Application case

Workpiece: Auto engine shell  
Workpiece material: Al alloy (HB90~120)  
Tool type: 4222ACS-M10×1.25-6H  
Cutting parameters: n=1300r/min  
F=1625mm/min  
h=29mm, through hole or blind hole machining  
Machining tool: Horizontal machining center  
Cooling style: Emulsified liquid cooling

Comparison of hole number



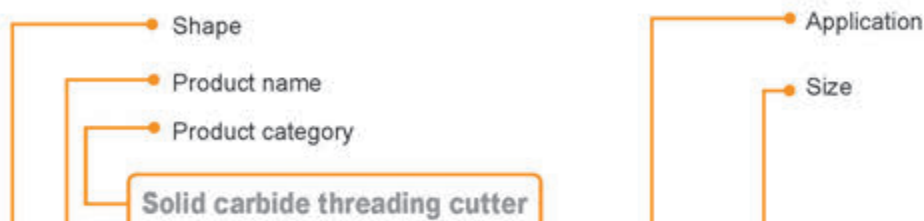
ZCC-CT: 120000 holes (still usable)  
Company A: 100000 holes (failure)



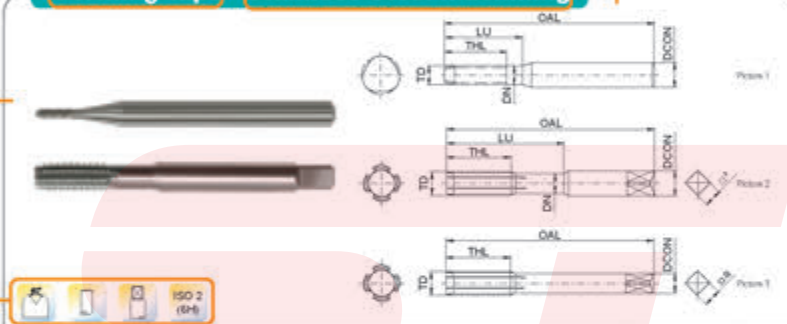


How to choose the right solid carbide threading tools

### How to choose the right solid carbide threading tools



#### Forming taps - Stainless steel machining



Type	Cutting mode	Basic dimension (mm)										Thread profile	Skew	Number of teeth	Grade		Fit (H7/g6)	
		TCP	TD	P	DCON	DN	OAL	THL	LU	a*a	KTG402				YK40F			
4122MS-M1*0.25-6H	External coolant	3P	M1	0.25	3		40	5					60°	Picture 1	4	●	○	0.9
4122MS-M1*0.25-6H		2P	M1	0.25	3		40	5					60°	Picture 1	4	●	○	0.9
4122MS-M1.2*0.25-6H	External coolant	3P	M1.2	0.25	3		40	5					60°	Picture 1	4	●	○	1.1
4122MS-M1.2*0.25-6H		2P	M1.2	0.25	3		40	5					60°	Picture 1	4	●	○	1.1
4122MS-M1.6*0.35-6H	External coolant	3P	M1.6	0.35	3	1.1	40	5	11				60°	Picture 1	4	●	○	1.47
4122MS-M1.6*0.35-6H		2P	M1.6	0.35	3	1.1	40	5	11				60°	Picture 1	4	●	○	1.47
4122MS-M2*0.4-6H	External coolant	3P	M2	0.4	3	1.5	45	6	12				60°	Picture 1	4	●	○	1.85
4122MS-M2*0.4-6H		2P	M2	0.4	3	1.5	45	6	12				60°	Picture 1	4	●	○	1.85
4122MS-M2.5*0.45-6H	External coolant	3P	M2.5	0.45	3	1.9	50	6	14				60°	Picture 1	4	●	○	2.33
4122MS-M2.5*0.45-6H		2P	M2.5	0.45	3	1.9	50	6	14				60°	Picture 1	4	●	○	2.33
4222MS-M3*0.5-6H	External coolant	3P	M3	0.5	3.5	2.3	56	6	18	2.7			60°	Picture 2	4	●	○	2.8
4222MS-M3*0.5-6H		2P	M3	0.5	3.5	2.3	56	6	18	2.7			60°	Picture 2	4	●	○	2.8
4222MS-M4*0.5-6H	External coolant	3P	M4	0.5	4.5	3.1	63	8	21	3.4			60°	Picture 2	4	●	○	3.8
4222MS-M4*0.5-6H		2P	M4	0.5	4.5	3.1	63	8	21	3.4			60°	Picture 2	4	●	○	3.8
4222MS-M4*0.7-6H	External coolant	3P	M4	0.7	4.5	3.1	63	8	21	3.4			60°	Picture 2	4	●	○	3.7
4222MS-M4*0.7-6H		2P	M4	0.7	4.5	3.1	63	8	21	3.4			60°	Picture 2	4	●	○	3.7
4222MS-M5*0.5-6H	External coolant	3P	M5	0.5	6	4.3	70	10	25	4.9			60°	Picture 2	4	●	○	4.8
4222MS-M5*0.5-6H		2P	M5	0.5	6	4.3	70	10	25	4.9			60°	Picture 2	4	●	○	4.8

● Stock available ○ Make-to-order

#### Applicable material table

Very suitable ○ Suitable

Grade	Workpiece material									
	Mild steel HB<190	Carbon steel, Alloy steel	Pre-hardened steel, Hardened steel			Stainless steel	Cast iron	Nodular cast iron	Aluminum alloy	Copper alloy
KTG402	○					○				
YK40F	○					○		○		



- Applicable workpiece material range
- Thread profile angle, shank type, precision class
- Specification: Type, basic dimensions, number of tooth and grade.
- Code key, cutting parameter, technical information, Non-standard customization



# HOLEMAKING TOOLS



## Threading tools

**Solid carbide threading tools overview** ● C248

**Icons information of solid carbide  
threading tools** ● C248

**Code key of solid carbide threading tools** ● C249

**Detail information of solid carbide  
threading tools** ● C250-C263

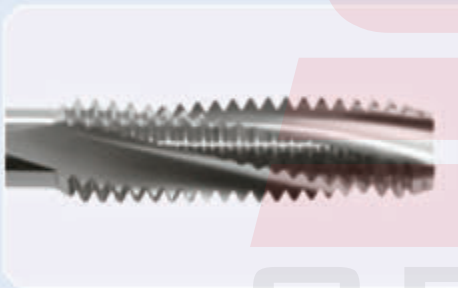
Solid carbide threading taps ● C250-C261

Solid carbide threading end mills ● C262-C263

**Recommended cutting parameters of  
solid carbide threading tools** ● C264

**Technical information of solid carbide  
threading tools** ● C265-C270

**Non-standard customization for  
threading tools** ● C271-C272



### Threading tools overview

Name	Type	Shape	Diameter range	Workpiece material						Page		
				P	M	K	N	S	H	Specification	Cutting parameters	
				Mild steel	Common steel	Stainless steel	Cast iron	Aluminum alloy	Heat resistant alloy			High hardness steel
Forming taps	4122A		M1-M2.5					○			C250	C264
	4222A		M3-M16					○			C250-C251	C186
	4122M		M1-M2.5	○		○		○			C252	C186
	4222M		M3-M16	○		○		○			C252-C253	C186
Helical-flute cutting taps	4201C		M3-M16						○		C254-C255	C186
	4201A								○		C258-C259	C186
Straight-flute cutting taps	4202C		M3-M16						○		C256-C257	C186
	4202A								○		C260-C261	C186
Threading end mills	4111		M3-M20	○	○		○	○			C263	C186

○ Very suitable ○ Suitable

### Icons information

#### Shank type



Straight shank



Square straight shank as per din10

#### Thread profile angle of tap



60° shown

#### Precision class of screw thread



Precision class of screw thread

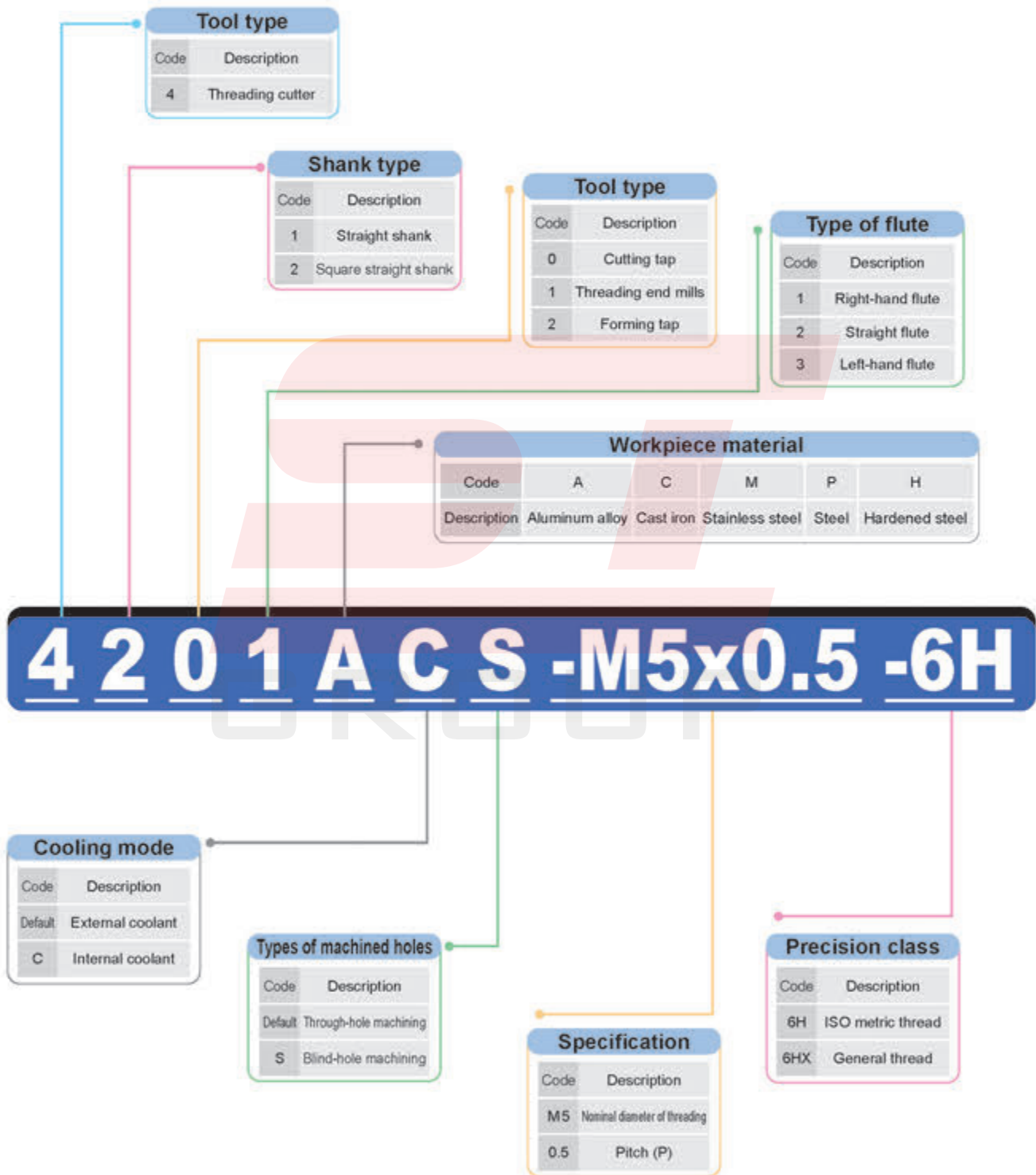


Precision class of screw thread





## Threading tools code key

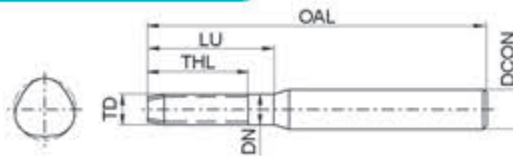


Drilling tools  
Reaming Tools  
Threading Tools

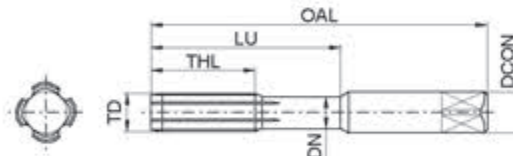
Threading cutter code key



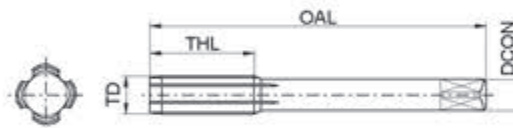
### Forming taps - Al alloys machining



Picture 1



Picture 2



Picture 3



Type	Cooling mode	Basic dimension(mm)											Recommended grade	Pre-hole diameter	
		TCP	TD	P	DCON	DN	OAL	THL	LU	a*a	Thread profile	Geometry			Number of teeth
4122A-M1*0.25-6H	External coolant	3P	M1	0.25	3		40	5			60°	Picture 1	3	●	0.9
4122AS-M1*0.25-6H		1.5P	M1	0.25	3		40	5			60°	Picture 1	3	●	0.9
4122A-M1.2*0.25-6H		3P	M1.2	0.25	3		40	5			60°	Picture 1	3	●	1.1
4122AS-M1.2*0.25-6H		1.5P	M1.2	0.25	3		40	5			60°	Picture 1	3	●	1.1
4122A-M1.6*0.35-6H		3P	M1.6	0.35	3	1.1	40	5	11		60°	Picture 1	3	●	1.47
4122AS-M1.6*0.35-6H		1.5P	M1.6	0.35	3	1.1	40	5	11		60°	Picture 1	3	●	1.47
4122A-M2*0.4-6H		3P	M2	0.4	3	1.5	45	6	12		60°	Picture 1	3	●	1.85
4122AS-M2*0.4-6H		1.5P	M2	0.4	3	1.5	45	6	12		60°	Picture 1	3	●	1.85
4122A-M2.5*0.45-6H		3P	M2.5	0.45	3	1.9	50	6	14		60°	Picture 1	3	●	2.33
4122AS-M2.5*0.45-6H		1.5P	M2.5	0.45	3	1.9	50	6	14		60°	Picture 1	3	●	2.33
4222A-M3*0.5-6H		3P	M3	0.5	3.5	2.3	56	6	18	2.7	60°	Picture 2	4	●	2.8
4222AS-M3*0.5-6H		1.5P													
4222A-M4*0.5-6H		3P	M4	0.5	4.5	3.1	63	8	21	3.4	60°	Picture 2	4	●	3.8
4222AS-M4*0.5-6H		1.5P													
4222A-M4*0.7-6H		3P	M4	0.7	4.5	3.1	63	8	21	3.4	60°	Picture 2	4	●	3.7
4222AS-M4*0.7-6H		1.5P													
4222A-M5*0.5-6H		3P	M5	0.5	6	4.3	70	10	25	4.9	60°	Picture 2	4	●	4.8
4222AS-M5*0.5-6H		1.5P													
4222A-M5*0.8-6H		3P	M5	0.8	6	4	70	10	25	4.9	60°	Picture 2	4	●	4.65
4222AS-M5*0.8-6H		1.5P													
4222A-M6*0.75-6H	3P	M6	0.75	6	5	80	12	30	4.9	60°	Picture 2	4	●	5.7	
4222AS-M6*0.75-6H	1.5P														
4222A-M6*1-6H	3P	M6	1	6	4.7	80	12	30	4.9	60°	Picture 2	4	●	5.6	
4222AS-M6*1-6H	1.5P														
4222A-M7*1-6H	3P	M7	1	7	5.7	80	14	30	5.5	60°	Picture 2	4	●	6.6	
4222AS-M7*1-6H	1.5P														

● Stock available ○ Make-to-order

Drilling tools

Reaming Tools

Threading Tools

Forming taps-Al alloys machining





Type	Cooling mode	Basic dimension(mm)												Recommended grade	Pre-hole diameter
		TCP	TD	P	DCON	DN	OAL	THL	LU	a*a	Thread profile	Geometry	Number of teeth		
4222A-M8*1-6H	Internal coolant	3P	M8	1	8	6.7	90	16	35	6.2	60°	Picture 2	4	●	7.6
4222AS-M8*1-6H		1.5P													
4222A-M8*1.25-6H	Internal coolant	3P	M8	1.25	8	6.4	90	16	35	6.2	60°	Picture 2	4	●	7.45
4222AS-M8*1.25-6H		1.5P													
4222A-M10*1-6H	Internal coolant	3P	M10	1	10	8.7	100	20	39	8	60°	Picture 2	5	●	9.6
4222AS-M10*1-6H		1.5P													
4222A-M10*1.25-6H	Internal coolant	3P	M10	1.25	10	8.4	100	20	39	8	60°	Picture 2	5	●	9.45
4222AS-M10*1.25-6H		1.5P													
4222A-M10*1.5-6H	Internal coolant	3P	M10	1.5	10	8.1	100	20	39	8	60°	Picture 2	5	●	9.35
4222AS-M10*1.5-6H		1.5P													
4222AC-M10*1.5-6H	Internal coolant	3P													
4222ACS-M10*1.5-6H		1.5P													
4222A-M12*1.25-6H	External coolant	3P	M12	1.25	9		110	24		7	60°	Picture 3	5	●	11.45
4222AS-M12*1.25-6H		1.5P													
4222A-M12*1.5-6H	External coolant	3P	M12	1.5	9		110	24		7	60°	Picture 3	5	●	11.35
4222AS-M12*1.5-6H		1.5P													
4222A-M12*1.75-6H	External coolant	3P	M12	1.75	9		110	24		7	60°	Picture 3	5	●	11.25
4222AS-M12*1.75-6H		1.5P													
4222AC-M12*1.75-6H	External coolant	3P													
4222ACS-M12*1.75-6H		1.5P													
4222A-M14*1.5-6H	External coolant	3P	M14	1.5	11		110	26		9	60°	Picture 3	6	●	13.35
4222AS-M14*1.5-6H		1.5P													
4222A-M14*2-6H	External coolant	3P	M14	2	11		110	26		9	60°	Picture 3	6	●	13.1
4222AS-M14*2-6H		1.5P													
4222A-M16*1.5-6H	External coolant	3P	M16	1.5	12		110	27		9	60°	Picture 3	6	●	15.35
4222AS-M16*1.5-6H		1.5P													
4222A-M16*2-6H	External coolant	3P	M16	2	12		110	27		9	60°	Picture 3	6	●	15.1
4222AS-M16*2-6H		1.5P													
4222AC-M16*2-6H	External coolant	3P													
4222ACS-M16*2-6H		1.5P													

● Stock available ○ Make-to-order

Drilling tools

Reaming Tools

Threading Tools

Forming taps-Al alloys machining

### Applicable material table

○ Very suitable ○ Suitable

Grade	Workpiece material										
	Mild steel HB≤180	Carbon steel, Alloy steel	Pre-hardened steel, Hardened steel			Stainless steel	Cast iron	Nodular cast iron	Aluminum alloy	Copper alloy	Heat resistant alloy
YK40F			~40HRC	~50HRC	~60HRC						
									○		

Code key

C249

Cutting parameters

C264

Technical information

C265-C270

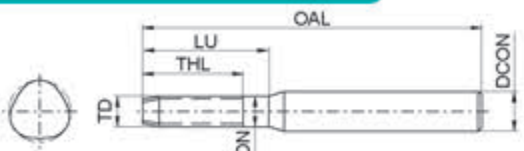
Non-standard customization

C271

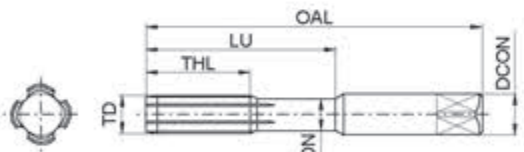




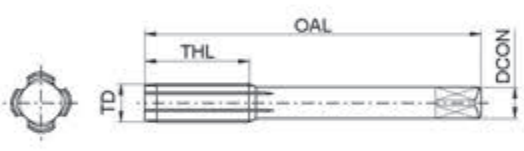
### Forming taps - Stainless steel machining



Picture 1



Picture 2



Picture 3



Type	Cooling mode	Basic dimension(mm)										Recommended grade		Pre-hole diameter		
		TCP	TD	P	DCON	DN	OAL	THL	LU	a*a	Thread profile	Geometry	Number of teeth		KTG402	YK40F
4122M-M1*0.25-6H	External coolant	3P	M1	0.25	3		40	5			60°	Picture 1	4	●	○	0.9
4122MS-M1*0.25-6H		2P	M1	0.25	3		40	5			60°	Picture 1	4	●	○	0.9
4122M-M1.2*0.25-6H		3P	M1.2	0.25	3		40	5			60°	Picture 1	4	●	○	1.1
4122MS-M1.2*0.25-6H		2P	M1.2	0.25	3		40	5			60°	Picture 1	4	●	○	1.1
4122M-M1.6*0.35-6H		3P	M1.6	0.35	3	1.1	40	5	11		60°	Picture 1	4	●	○	1.47
4122MS-M1.6*0.35-6H		2P	M1.6	0.35	3	1.1	40	5	11		60°	Picture 1	4	●	○	1.47
4122M-M2*0.4-6H		3P	M2	0.4	3	1.5	45	6	12		60°	Picture 1	4	●	○	1.85
4122MS-M2*0.4-6H		2P	M2	0.4	3	1.5	45	6	12		60°	Picture 1	4	●	○	1.85
4122M-M2.5*0.45-6H		3P	M2.5	0.45	3	1.9	50	6	14		60°	Picture 1	4	●	○	2.33
4122MS-M2.5*0.45-6H		2P	M2.5	0.45	3	1.9	50	6	14		60°	Picture 1	4	●	○	2.33
4222M-M3*0.5-6H		3P	M3	0.5	3.5	2.3	56	6	18	2.7	60°	Picture 2	4	●	○	2.8
4222MS-M3*0.5-6H		2P														
4222M-M4*0.5-6H		3P	M4	0.5	4.5	3.1	63	8	21	3.4	60°	Picture 2	4	●	○	3.8
4222MS-M4*0.5-6H		2P														
4222M-M4*0.7-6H		3P	M4	0.7	4.5	3.1	63	8	21	3.4	60°	Picture 2	4	●	○	3.7
4222MS-M4*0.7-6H		2P														
4222M-M5*0.5-6H	3P	M5	0.5	6	4.3	70	10	25	4.9	60°	Picture 2	4	●	○	4.8	
4222MS-M5*0.5-6H	2P															
4222M-M5*0.8-6H	3P	M5	0.8	6	4	70	10	25	4.9	60°	Picture 2	4	●	○	4.65	
4222MS-M5*0.8-6H	2P															
4222M-M6*0.75-6H	3P	M6	0.75	6	5	80	12	30	4.9	60°	Picture 2	4	●	○	5.7	
4222MS-M6*0.75-6H	2P															
4222M-M6*1-6H	3P	M6	1	6	4.7	80	12	30	4.9	60°	Picture 2	4	●	○	5.6	
4222MS-M6*1-6H	2P															
4222M-M7*1-6H	3P	M7	1	7	5.7	80	14	30	5.5	60°	Picture 2	4	●	○	6.6	
4222MS-M7*1-6H	2P															

● Stock available ○ Make-to-order

Drilling tools

Reaming Tools

Threading Tools

Forming taps-Stainless steel machining



Type	Cooling mode	Basic dimension(mm)												Recommended grade		Pre-hole diameter d	
		TCP	TD	P	DOON	DN	OAL	THL	LU	a*a	Thread profile	Geometry	Number of teeth	KTG402	YK40F		
4222M-M8*1-6H	External coolant	3P	M8	1	8	6.7	90	16	35	6.2	60°	Picture 2	4	●	○	7.6	
4222MS-M8*1-6H		2P															
4222M-M8*1.25-6H		M8	1.25	8	6.4	90	16	35	6.2	60°	Picture 2	4	●	○	7.45		
4222MS-M8*1.25-6H																2P	
4222M-M10*1-6H		External coolant	3P	M10	1	10	8.7	100	20	39	8	60°	Picture 2	5	●	○	9.6
4222MS-M10*1-6H			2P														
4222M-M10*1.25-6H			M10	1.25	10	8.4	100	20	39	8	60°	Picture 2	5	●	○	9.45	
4222MS-M10*1.25-6H																	2P
4222M-M10*1.5-6H			M10	1.5	10	8.1	100	20	39	8	60°	Picture 2	5	●	○	9.35	
4222MS-M10*1.5-6H																	2P
4222MC-M10*1.5-6H		Internal coolant	3P	M12	1.25	9	110	24	7	60°	Picture 3	5	●	○	11.45		
4222MCS-M10*1.5-6H			2P														
4222M-M12*1.25-6H	External coolant	3P	M12	1.25	9	110	24	7	60°	Picture 3	5	●	○	11.45			
4222MS-M12*1.25-6H		2P															
4222M-M12*1.5-6H		M12	1.5	9	110	24	7	60°	Picture 3	5	●	○	11.35				
4222MS-M12*1.5-6H														2P			
4222M-M12*1.75-6H		M12	1.75	9	110	24	7	60°	Picture 3	5	●	○	11.25				
4222MS-M12*1.75-6H														2P			
4222MC-M12*1.75-6H	Internal coolant	3P	M14	1.5	11	110	26	9	60°	Picture 3	6	●	○	13.35			
4222MCS-M12*1.75-6H		2P															
4222M-M14*1.5-6H	External coolant	3P	M14	2	11	110	26	9	60°	Picture 3	6	●	○	13.1			
4222MS-M14*2-6H		2P															
4222M-M14*2-6H		M14	2	11	110	26	9	60°	Picture 3	6	●	○	13.1				
4222MS-M14*2-6H														2P			
4222M-M16*1.5-6H		M16	1.5	12	110	27	9	60°	Picture 3	6	●	○	15.35				
4222MS-M16*1.5-6H														2P			
4222M-M16*2-6H	M16	2	12	110	27	9	60°	Picture 3	6	●	○	15.1					
4222MS-M16*2-6H													2P				
4222MC-M16*2-6H	Internal coolant	3P	M16	2	12	110	27	9	60°	Picture 3	6	●	○	15.1			
4222MCS-M16*2-6H		2P															

● Stock available ○ Make-to-order

Drilling tools

Reaming Tools

Threading Tools

Forming taps-Stainless steel machining

### Applicable material table

○ Very suitable ○ Suitable

Grade	Workpiece material									
	Mild steel HB≤180	Carbon steel, Alloy steel	Pre-hardened steel, Hardened steel			Stainless steel	Cast iron	Nodular cast iron	Aluminum alloy	Copper alloy
			~40HRC	~50HRC	~60HRC					
KTG402	○					○				
YK40F	○					○		○		

Code key

C249

Cutting parameters

C264

Technical information

C265-C270

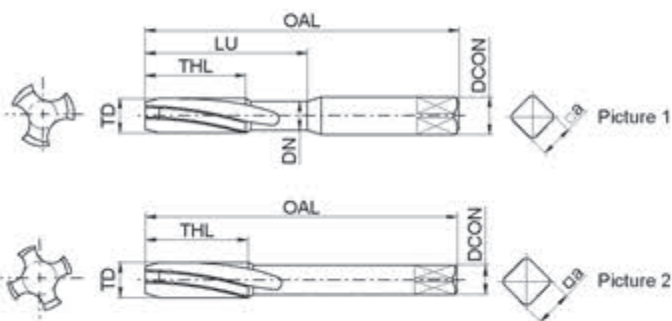
Non-standard customization

C271





## Helical-flute cutting taps - Cast iron machining



Type	Basic dimension(mm)												Recommended grade	Pre-hole diameter
	TCP	TD	P	DCON	DN	OAL	THL	LU	a*a	Thread profile	Geometry	Number of teeth	YK40F	d
4201C-M3*0.5-6H	3P	M3	0.5	3.5	2.3	56	11	18	2.7	60°	Picture 1	3	●	2.5
4201C-M3*0.5-6HX	3P													
4201CS-M3*0.5-6H	1.5P	M3	0.5	3.5	2.3	56	11	18	2.7	60°	Picture 1	3	●	2.5
4201CS-M3*0.5-6HX	1.5P													
4201C-M4*0.7-6H	3P	M4	0.7	4.5	3.1	63	13	21	3.4	60°	Picture 1	3	●	3.3
4201C-M4*0.7-6HX	3P													
4201CS-M4*0.7-6H	1.5P	M4	0.7	4.5	3.1	63	13	21	3.4	60°	Picture 1	3	●	3.3
4201CS-M4*0.7-6HX	1.5P													
4201C-M5*0.8-6H	3P	M5	0.8	6	4	70	16	25	4.9	60°	Picture 1	3	●	4.2
4201C-M5*0.8-6HX	3P													
4201CS-M5*0.8-6H	1.5P	M5	0.8	6	4	70	16	25	4.9	60°	Picture 1	3	●	4.2
4201CS-M5*0.8-6HX	1.5P													
4201C-M6*0.75-6H	3P	M6	0.75	6	5	80	19	30	4.9	60°	Picture 1	3	●	5.25
4201C-M6*0.75-6HX	3P													
4201CS-M6*0.75-6H	1.5P	M6	0.75	6	5	80	19	30	4.9	60°	Picture 1	3	●	5.25
4201CS-M6*0.75-6HX	1.5P													
4201C-M6*1-6H	3P	M6	1	6	4.7	80	19	30	4.9	60°	Picture 1	3	●	5
4201C-M6*1-6HX	3P													
4201CS-M6*1-6H	1.5P	M6	1	6	4.7	80	19	30	4.9	60°	Picture 1	3	●	5
4201CS-M6*1-6HX	1.5P													
4201C-M7*1-6H	3P	M7	1	7	5.7	80	19	30	5.5	60°	Picture 1	3	●	6
4201C-M7*1-6HX	3P													
4201CS-M7*1-6H	1.5P	M7	1	7	5.7	80	19	30	5.5	60°	Picture 1	3	●	6
4201CS-M7*1-6HX	1.5P													
4201C-M8*1-6H	3P	M8	1	8	6.7	90	20	35	6.2	60°	Picture 1	3	●	7
4201C-M8*1-6HX	3P													
4201CS-M8*1-6H	1.5P	M8	1	8	6.7	90	20	35	6.2	60°	Picture 1	3	●	7
4201CS-M8*1-6HX	1.5P													
4201C-M8*1.25-6H	3P	M8	1.25	8	6.4	90	22	35	6.2	60°	Picture 1	3	●	6.75
4201C-M8*1.25-6HX	3P													
4201CS-M8*1.25-6H	1.5P	M8	1.25	8	6.4	90	22	35	6.2	60°	Picture 1	3	●	6.75
4201CS-M8*1.25-6HX	1.5P													

● Stock available ○ Make-to-order

Drilling tools

Reaming Tools

Threading Tools

Helical-flute cutting taps-Cast iron machining



## Helical-flute cutting taps - Cast iron machining

Type	Basic dimension(mm)												Recommended grade YK40F	Pre-hole diameter d
	TCP	TD	P	DCON	DN	OAL	THL	LU	a*a	Thread profile	Geometry	Number of teeth		
4201C-M10*1-6H	3P	M10	1	10	8.7	100	20	39	8	60°	Picture 1	4	●	9
4201CS-M10*1-6H	1.5P													
4201C-M10*1.25-6H	3P	M10	1.25	10	8.4	100	24	39	8	60°	Picture 1	4	●	8.75
4201CS-M10*1.25-6H	1.5P													
4201C-M10*1.5-6H	3P	M10	1.5	10	8.1	100	24	39	8	60°	Picture 1	4	●	8.5
4201CC-M10*1.5-6H	3P													
4201C-M10*1.5-6HX	3P													
4201CS-M10*1.5-6H	1.5P													
4201CCS-M10*1.5-6H	1.5P													
4201CS-M10*1.5-6HX	1.5P													
4201C-M12*1.25-6H	3P	M12	1.25	9		110	29		7	60°	Picture 2	4	●	10.75
4201CS-M12*1.25-6H	1.5P													
4201C-M12*1.5-6H	3P	M12	1.5	9		110	29		7	60°	Picture 2	4	●	10.5
4201CS-M12*1.5-6H	1.5P													
4201C-M12*1.75-6H	3P	M12	1.75	9		110	29		7	60°	Picture 2	4	●	10.25
4201CC-M12*1.75-6H	3P													
4201C-M12*1.75-6HX	3P													
4201CS-M12*1.75-6H	1.5P													
4201CCS-M12*1.75-6H	1.5P													
4201CS-M12*1.75-6HX	1.5P													
4201C-M14*1.5-6H	3P	M14	1.5	11		110	30		9	60°	Picture 2	4	●	12.5
4201CS-M14*1.5-6H	1.5P													
4201C-M14*2-6H	3P	M14	2	11		110	30		9	60°	Picture 2	4	●	12
4201CS-M14*2-6H	1.5P													
4201C-M16*1.5-6H	3P	M16	1.5	12		110	32		9	60°	Picture 2	4	●	14.5
4201CS-M16*1.5-6H	1.5P													
4201C-M16*2-6H	3P	M16	2	12		110	32		9	60°	Picture 2	4	●	14
4201C-M16*2-6HX	3P													
4201CS-M16*2-6H	1.5P													
4201CS-M16*2-6HX	1.5P													

● Stock available ○ Make-to-order

Drilling tools

Reaming Tools

Threading Tools

Helical-flute cutting taps-Cast iron machining

### Applicable material table

○ Very suitable ○ Suitable

Grade	Workpiece material									
	Mild steel HB≤180	Carbon steel, Alloy steel	Pre-hardened steel, Hardened steel			Stainless steel	Cast iron	Nodular cast iron	Aluminum alloy	Copper alloy
YK40F			~40HRC	~50HRC	~60HRC		○	○		

Code key C249

Cutting parameters C264

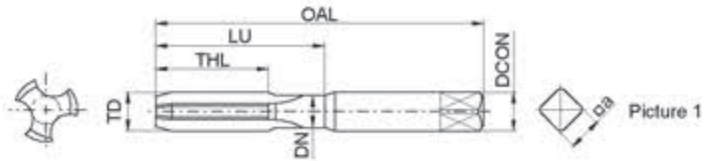
Technical information C265-C270

Non-standard customization C271





#### Straight-flute cutting taps - Cast iron machining



Type	Basic dimension(mm)												Recommended grade	Pre-hole diameter
	TCP	TD	P	DCON	DN	OAL	THL	LU	a*a	Thread profile	Geometry	Number of teeth	YK40F	d
4202C-M3*0.5-6H	3P	M3	0.5	3.5	2.3	56	11	18	2.7	60°	Picture 1	3	●	2.5
4202C-M3*0.5-6HX	3P													
4202CS-M3*0.5-6H	1.5P	M3	0.5	3.5	2.3	56	11	18	2.7	60°	Picture 1	3	●	2.5
4202CS-M3*0.5-6HX	1.5P													
4202C-M4*0.7-6H	3P	M4	0.7	4.5	3.1	63	13	21	3.4	60°	Picture 1	3	●	3.3
4202C-M4*0.7-6HX	3P													
4202CS-M4*0.7-6H	1.5P	M4	0.7	4.5	3.1	63	13	21	3.4	60°	Picture 1	3	●	3.3
4202CS-M4*0.7-6HX	1.5P													
4202C-M5*0.8-6H	3P	M5	0.8	6	4	70	16	25	4.9	60°	Picture 1	3	●	4.2
4202C-M5*0.8-6HX	3P													
4202CS-M5*0.8-6H	1.5P	M5	0.8	6	4	70	16	25	4.9	60°	Picture 1	3	●	4.2
4202CS-M5*0.8-6HX	1.5P													
4202C-M6*0.75-6H	3P	M6	0.75	6	5	80	19	30	4.9	60°	Picture 1	3	●	5.25
4202C-M6*0.75-6HX	3P													
4202CS-M6*0.75-6H	1.5P	M6	0.75	6	5	80	19	30	4.9	60°	Picture 1	3	●	5.25
4202CS-M6*0.75-6HX	1.5P													
4202C-M6*1-6H	3P	M6	1	6	4.7	80	19	30	4.9	60°	Picture 1	3	●	5
4202C-M6*1-6HX	3P													
4202CS-M6*1-6H	1.5P	M6	1	6	4.7	80	19	30	4.9	60°	Picture 1	3	●	5
4202CS-M6*1-6HX	1.5P													
4202C-M7*1-6H	3P	M7	1	7	5.7	80	19	30	5.5	60°	Picture 1	3	●	6
4202C-M7*1-6HX	3P													
4202CS-M7*1-6H	1.5P	M7	1	7	5.7	80	19	30	5.5	60°	Picture 1	3	●	6
4202CS-M7*1-6HX	1.5P													
4202C-M8*1-6H	3P	M8	1	8	6.7	90	20	35	6.2	60°	Picture 1	3	●	7
4202C-M8*1-6HX	3P													
4202CS-M8*1-6H	1.5P	M8	1	8	6.7	90	20	35	6.2	60°	Picture 1	3	●	7
4202CS-M8*1-6HX	1.5P													
4202C-M8*1.25-6H	3P	M8	1.25	8	6.4	90	22	35	6.2	60°	Picture 1	3	●	6.75
4202C-M8*1.25-6HX	3P													
4202CS-M8*1.25-6H	1.5P	M8	1.25	8	6.4	90	22	35	6.2	60°	Picture 1	3	●	6.75
4202CS-M8*1.25-6HX	1.5P													

● Stock available ○ Make-to-order

Drilling tools

Reaming Tools

Threading Tools

Straight-flute cutting tap-Cast iron machining



## Straight-flute cutting taps - Cast iron machining

Type	Basic dimension(mm)												Recommended grade YK40F	Pre-hole diameter d
	TCP	TD	P	DCON	DN	OAL	THL	LU	a*a	Thread profile	Geometry	Number of teeth		
4202C-M10*1-6H	3P	M10	1	10	8.7	100	20	39	8	60°	Picture 1	4	●	9
4202CS-M10*1-6H	1.5P													
4202C-M10*1.25-6H	3P	M10	1.25	10	8.4	100	24	39	8	60°	Picture 1	4	●	8.75
4202CS-M10*1.25-6H	1.5P													
4202C-M10*1.5-6H	3P	M10	1.5	10	8.1	100	24	39	8	60°	Picture 1	4	●	8.5
4202CC-M10*1.5-6H	3P													
4202C-M10*1.5-6HX	3P													
4202CS-M10*1.5-6H	1.5P													
4202CCS-M10*1.5-6H	1.5P													
4202CS-M10*1.5-6HX	1.5P													
4202C-M12*1.25-6H	3P	M12	1.25	9		110	29		7	60°	Picture 2	4	●	10.75
4202CS-M12*1.25-6H	1.5P													
4202C-M12*1.5-6H	3P	M12	1.5	9		110	29		7	60°	Picture 2	4	●	10.5
4202CS-M12*1.5-6H	1.5P													
4202C-M12*1.75-6H	3P	M12	1.75	9		110	29		7	60°	Picture 2	4	●	10.25
4202CC-M12*1.75-6H	3P													
4202C-M12*1.75-6HX	3P													
4202CS-M12*1.75-6H	1.5P													
4202CCS-M12*1.75-6H	1.5P													
4202CS-M12*1.75-6HX	1.5P													
4202C-M14*1.5-6H	3P	M14	1.5	11		110	30		9	60°	Picture 2	4	●	12.5
4202CS-M14*1.5-6H	1.5P													
4202C-M14*2-6H	3P	M14	2	11		110	30		9	60°	Picture 2	4	●	12
4202CS-M14*2-6H	1.5P													
4202C-M16*1.5-6H	3P	M16	1.5	12		110	32		9	60°	Picture 2	4	●	14.5
4202CS-M16*1.5-6H	1.5P													
4202C-M16*2-6H	3P	M16	2	12		110	32		9	60°	Picture 2	4	●	14
4202C-M16*2-6HX	3P													
4202CS-M16*2-6H	1.5P													
4202CS-M16*2-6HX	1.5P													

● Stock available ○ Make-to-order

Drilling tools

Reaming Tools

Threading Tools

Straight-flute cutting tap-Cast iron machining

### Applicable material table

○ Very suitable ○ Suitable

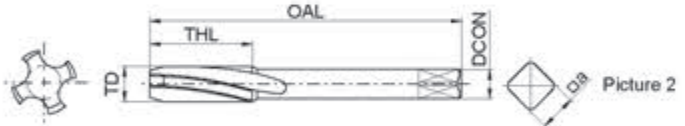
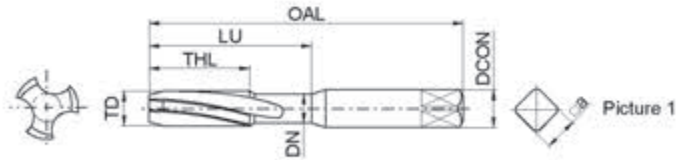
Grade	Workpiece material									
	Mild steel HB≤180	Carbon steel, Alloy steel	Pre-hardened steel, Hardened steel			Stainless steel	Cast iron	Nodular cast iron	Aluminum alloy	Copper alloy
YK40F			~40HRC	~50HRC	~60HRC		○	○		

Code key C249 Cutting parameters C264 Technical information C265-C270 Non-standard customization C271





#### Helical-flute cutting taps - Al alloys machining



Type	Basic dimension(mm)												Recommended grade	Pre-hole diameter
	TCP	TD	P	DCON	DN	OAL	THL	LU	a*a	Thread profile	Geometry	Number of teeth		
4201A-M3*0.5-6H	3P													
4201A-M3*0.5-6HX	3P													
4201AS-M3*0.5-6H	1.5P	M3	0.5	3.5	2.3	56	11	18	2.7	60°	Picture 1	3	●	2.5
4201AS-M3*0.5-6HX	1.5P													
4201A-M4*0.7-6H	3P													
4201A-M4*0.7-6HX	3P													
4201AS-M4*0.7-6H	1.5P	M4	0.7	4.5	3.1	63	13	21	3.4	60°	Picture 1	3	●	3.3
4201AS-M4*0.7-6HX	1.5P													
4201A-M5*0.8-6H	3P													
4201A-M5*0.8-6HX	3P													
4201AS-M5*0.8-6H	1.5P	M5	0.8	6	4	70	16	25	4.9	60°	Picture 1	3	●	4.2
4201AS-M5*0.8-6HX	1.5P													
4201A-M6*0.75-6H	3P													
4201A-M6*0.75-6HX	3P													
4201AS-M6*0.75-6H	1.5P	M6	0.75	6	5	80	19	30	4.9	60°	Picture 1	3	●	5.25
4201AS-M6*0.75-6HX	1.5P													
4201A-M6*1-6H	3P													
4201AC-M6*1-6H	3P													
4201A-M6*1-6HX	3P													
4201AS-M6*1-6H	1.5P	M6	1	6	4.7	80	19	30	4.9	60°	Picture 1	3	●	5
4201ACS-M6*1-6H	1.5P													
4201AS-M6*1-6HX	1.5P													
4201A-M7*1-6H	3P													
4201AS-M7*1-6H	1.5P	M7	1	7	5.7	80	19	30	5.5	60°	Picture 1	3	●	6
4201A-M8*1-6H	3P													
4201AS-M8*1-6H	1.5P	M8	1	8	6.7	90	20	35	6.2	60°	Picture 1	3	●	7

● Stock available ○ Make-to-order

Drilling tools

Reaming Tools

Threading Tools

Helical-flute cutting taps-Al alloys machining



Type	Basic dimension(mm)												Recommended grade	Pre-hole diameter
	TCP	TD	P	DCON	DN	OAL	THL	LU	a*a	Thread profile	Geometry	Number of teeth	YK40F	d
4201A-M8*1.25-6H	3P	M8	1.25	8	6.4	90	22	35	6.2	60°	Picture 1	3	●	6.75
4201AC-M8*1.25-6H	3P													
4201A-M8*1.25-6HX	3P													
4201AS-M8*1.25-6H	1.5P													
4201ACS-M8*1.25-6H	1.5P													
4201AS-M8*1.25-6HX	1.5P													
4201A-M10*1-6H	3P	M10	1	10	8.7	100	20	39	8	60°	Picture 1	4	●	9
4201AS-M10*1-6H	1.5P													
4201A-M10*1.25-6H	3P	M10	1.25	10	8.4	100	24	39	8	60°	Picture 1	4	●	8.75
4201AS-M10*1.25-6H	1.5P													
4201A-M10*1.5-6H	3P	M10	1.5	10	8.1	100	24	39	8	60°	Picture 1	4	●	8.5
4201AC-M10*1.5-6H	3P													
4201A-M10*1.5-6HX	3P													
4201AS-M10*1.5-6H	1.5P													
4201ACS-M10*1.5-6H	1.5P													
4201AS-M10*1.5-6HX	1.5P													
4201A-M12*1.25-6H	3P	M12	1.25	9		110	29		7	60°	Picture 2	4	●	10.75
4201AS-M12*1.25-6H	1.5P													
4201A-M12*1.5-6H	3P	M12	1.5	9		110	29		7	60°	Picture 2	4	●	10.5
4201AS-M12*1.5-6H	1.5P													
4201A-M12*1.75-6H	3P	M12	1.75	9		110	29		7	60°	Picture 2	4	●	10.25
4201AC-M12*1.75-6H	3P													
4201A-M12*1.75-6HX	3P													
4201AS-M12*1.75-6H	1.5P													
4201ACS-M12*1.75-6H	1.5P													
4201AS-M12*1.75-6HX	1.5P													
4201A-M14*1.5-6H	3P	M14	1.5	11		110	30		9	60°	Picture 2	4	●	12.5
4201AS-M14*1.5-6H	1.5P													
4201A-M14*2-6H	3P	M14	2	11		110	30		9	60°	Picture 2	4	●	12
4201AS-M14*2-6H	1.5P													
4201A-M16*1.5-6H	3P	M16	1.5	12		110	32		9	60°	Picture 2	4	●	14.5
4201AS-M16*1.5-6H	1.5P													
4201A-M16*2-6H	3P	M16	2	12		110	32		9	60°	Picture 2	4	●	14
4201A-M16*2-6HX	3P													
4201AS-M16*2-6H	1.5P													
4201AS-M16*2-6HX	1.5P													

● Stock available ○ Make-to-order

➤ Applicable material table

○ Very suitable ○ Suitable

Grade	Workpiece material									
	Mild steel HB≤180	Carbon steel, Alloy steel	Pre-hardened steel, Hardened steel			Stainless steel	Cast iron	Nodular cast iron	Aluminum alloy	Copper alloy
YK40F			~40HRC	~50HRC	~60HRC				○	

Code key C249 Cutting parameters C264 Technical information C265-C270 Non-standard customization C271

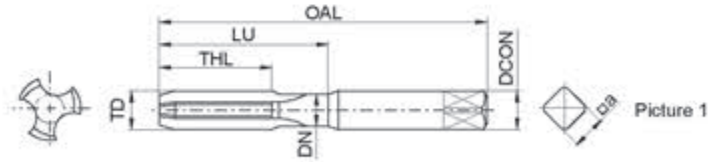
Drilling tools  
Reaming Tools  
Threading Tools

Helical-flute cutting taps-Al alloys machining





#### Straight-flute cutting taps - Al alloys machining



Type	Basic dimension(mm)													Recommended grade	Pre-hole diameter
	TCP	TD	P	DCON	DN	OAL	THL	LU	a*a	Thread profile	Geometry	Number of teeth	YK40F		
4202A-M3*0.5-6H	3P														
4202A-M3*0.5-6HX	3P	M3	0.5	3.5	2.3	56	11	18	2.7	60°	Picture 1	3	●	2.5	
4202AS-M3*0.5-6H	1.5P														
4202AS-M3*0.5-6HX	1.5P														
4202A-M4*0.7-6H	3P														
4202A-M4*0.7-6HX	3P	M4	0.7	4.5	3.1	63	13	21	3.4	60°	Picture 1	3	●	3.3	
4202AS-M4*0.7-6H	1.5P														
4202AS-M4*0.7-6HX	1.5P														
4202A-M5*0.8-6H	3P														
4202A-M5*0.8-6HX	3P	M5	0.8	6	4	70	16	25	4.9	60°	Picture 1	3	●	4.2	
4202AS-M5*0.8-6H	1.5P														
4202AS-M5*0.8-6HX	1.5P														
4202A-M6*0.75-6H	3P														
4202A-M6*0.75-6HX	3P	M6	0.75	6	5	80	19	30	4.9	60°	Picture 1	3	●	5.25	
4202AS-M6*0.75-6H	1.5P														
4202AS-M6*0.75-6HX	1.5P														
4202A-M6*1-6H	3P														
4202AC-M6*1-6H	3P														
4202A-M6*1-6HX	3P	M6	1	6	4.7	80	19	30	4.9	60°	Picture 1	3	●	5	
4202AS-M6*1-6H	1.5P														
4202ACS-M6*1-6H	1.5P														
4202AS-M6*1-6HX	1.5P														
4202A-M7*1-6H	3P	M7	1	7	5.7	80	19	30	5.5	60°	Picture 1	3	●	6	
4202AS-M7*1-6H	1.5P														
4202A-M8*1-6H	3P	M8	1	8	6.7	90	20	35	6.2	60°	Picture 1	3	●	7	
4202AS-M8*1-6H	1.5P														

● Stock available ○ Make-to-order

Drilling tools

Reaming Tools

Threading Tools

Straight-flute cutting taps-Al alloys machining



Type	Basic dimension(mm)												Recommended grade	Pre-hole diameter
	TCP	TD	P	DCON	DN	OAL	THL	LU	a*a	Thread profile	Geometry	Number of teeth	YK40F	d
4202A-M8*1.25-6H	3P	M8	1.25	8	6.4	90	22	35	6.2	60°	Picture 1	3	●	6.75
4202AC-M8*1.25-6H	3P													
4202A-M8*1.25-6HX	3P													
4202AS-M8*1.25-6H	1.5P													
4202ACS-M8*1.25-6H	1.5P													
4202AS-M8*1.25-6HX	1.5P													
4202A-M10*1-6H	3P	M10	1	10	8.7	100	20	39	8	60°	Picture 1	4	●	9
4202AS-M10*1-6H	1.5P													
4202A-M10*1.25-6H	3P	M10	1.25	10	8.4	100	24	39	8	60°	Picture 1	4	●	8.75
4202AS-M10*1.25-6H	1.5P													
4202A-M10*1.5-6H	3P	M10	1.5	10	8.1	100	24	39	8	60°	Picture 1	4	●	8.5
4202AC-M10*1.5-6H	3P													
4202A-M10*1.5-6HX	3P													
4202AS-M10*1.5-6H	1.5P													
4202ACS-M10*1.5-6H	1.5P													
4202AS-M10*1.5-6HX	1.5P													
4202A-M12*1.25-6H	3P	M12	1.25	9		110	29		7	60°	Picture 2	4	●	10.75
4202AS-M12*1.25-6H	1.5P													
4202A-M12*1.5-6H	3P	M12	1.5	9		110	29		7	60°	Picture 2	4	●	10.5
4202AS-M12*1.5-6H	1.5P													
4202A-M12*1.75-6H	3P	M12	1.75	9		110	29		7	60°	Picture 2	4	●	10.25
4202AC-M12*1.75-6H	3P													
4202A-M12*1.75-6HX	3P													
4202AS-M12*1.75-6H	1.5P													
4202ACS-M12*1.75-6H	1.5P													
4202AS-M12*1.75-6HX	1.5P													
4202A-M14*1.5-6H	3P	M14	1.5	11		110	30		9	60°	Picture 2	4	●	12.5
4202AS-M14*1.5-6H	1.5P													
4202A-M14*2-6H	3P	M14	2	11		110	30		9	60°	Picture 2	4	●	12
4202AS-M14*2-6H	1.5P													
4202A-M16*1.5-6H	3P	M16	1.5	12		110	32		9	60°	Picture 2	4	●	14.5
4202AS-M16*1.5-6H	1.5P													
4202A-M16*2-6H	3P	M16	2	12		110	32		9	60°	Picture 2	4	●	14
4202A-M16*2-6HX	3P													
4202AS-M16*2-6H	1.5P													
4202AS-M16*2-6HX	1.5P													

● Stock available ○ Make-to-order

### Applicable material table

○ Very suitable ○ Suitable

Grade	Workpiece material									
	Mild steel HB≤180	Carbon steel, Alloy steel	Pre-hardened steel, Hardened steel			Stainless steel	Cast iron	Nodular cast iron	Aluminum alloy	Copper alloy
YK40F			~40HRC	~50HRC	~60HRC				○	



Drilling tools

Reaming Tools

Threading Tools

Straight-flute cutting taps-Al alloys machining



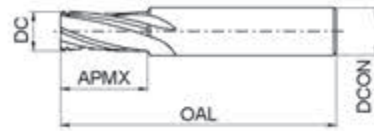


**Newly upgraded!**

***Solid carbide***  
***Thread mills***



## Thread mills



Type	Basic dimension(mm)							Recommended grade		Pre-hole diameter
	D	DC	P	DCON	OAL	APMX	Number of teeth	KTG4015	YK40F	d
4111-M3*0.5	M3	2.35	0.5	4	50	6	3	●	○	2.5
4111-M4*0.7	M4	3.15	0.7	4	50	8	3	●	○	3.3
4111-M5*0.5	M5	4.3	0.5	6	50	10	3	●	○	4.5
4111-M5*0.8	M5	4	0.8	6	50	10	3	●	○	4.2
4111-M6*0.75	M6	5	0.75	6	60	12	4	●	○	5.25
4111-M6*1	M6	4.75	1	6	60	12	4	●	○	5
4111-M8*1	M8	6.65	1	8	60	16	4	●	○	7
4111-M8*1.25	M8	6.45	1.25	8	60	16	4	●	○	6.75
4111-M10*1	M10	8.55	1	10	75	20	4	●	○	9
4111-M10*1.5	M10	8.1	1.5	10	75	20	4	●	○	8.5
4111-M12*1.25	M12	10.25	1.25	12	75	24	4	●	○	10.75
4111-M12*1.75	M12	9.75	1.75	12	75	24	4	●	○	10.25
4111-M14*1	M14	12.35	1	14	75	20	4	●	○	13
4111-M14*1.5	M14	11.9	1.5	14	75	28	4	●	○	12.5
4111-M14*2	M14	11.4	2	14	75	28	4	●	○	12
4111-M16*2	M16	13.3	2	16	90	32	6	●	○	14
4111-M18*1	M18	16.15	1	18	90	20	6	●	○	17
4111-M18*2.5	M18	14.75	2.5	18	90	36	6	●	○	15.5
4111-M20*2	M20	17.1	2	18	100	40	6	●	○	18
4111-M20*2.5	M20	16.65	2.5	18	100	40	6	●	○	17.5

● Stock available ○ Make-to-order

Drilling tools

Reaming Tools

Threading Tools

Thread mills

### Applicable material table

● Very suitable ○ Suitable

Grade	Workpiece material										
	Mild steel HB≤180	Carbon steel, Alloy steel	Pre-hardened steel, Hardened steel			Stainless steel	Cast iron	Nodular cast iron	Aluminum alloy	Copper alloy	Heat resistant alloy
			~40HRC	~50HRC	~60HRC						
KTG4015	○	●	○				○	○			
YK40F							○	○	○		

Code key  
C249

Cutting parameters  
C264

Technical information  
C265-C270

Non-standard customization  
C272





### Forming tap

Workpiece material	Cutting speed (m/min)
Stainless steel / Mild steel	5-20
Aluminium alloy	20-50
Cast aluminium alloy(Si<10%)	15-40

### Cutting tap

Workpiece material	Cutting speed (m/min)
Grey cast iron	15-30
Nodular cast iron	10-20
Aluminium alloy	20-50
Cast aluminium alloy (Si < 10%)	20-45
Cast aluminium alloy (Si ≥ 10%)	15-40

### Thread mills

Workpiece material	Cutting speed (m/min)		Feed rate (mm/z)	
	Uncoated	Coated	D≤8	D>8
Alloy steel、Common steel	20-60	40-120	0.02-0.05	0.04-0.12
Aluminium alloy	100-250	---	0.05-0.2	

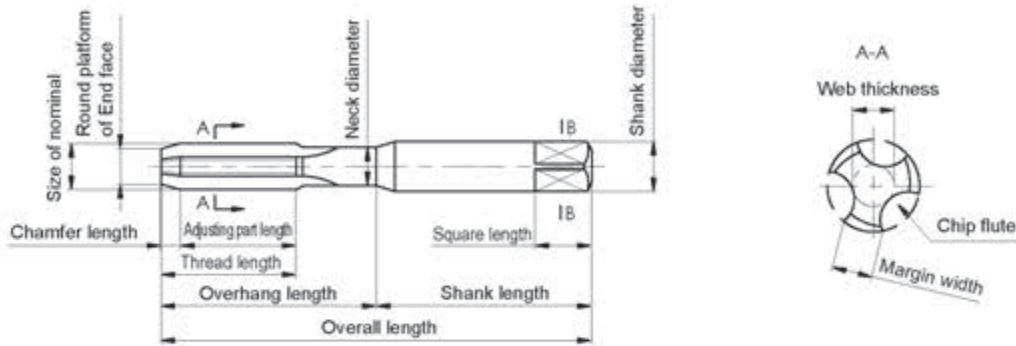
Note:

The tool entering feed is less than 70% of threading feed. It is in direct proportion to the diameter of the tap. The above cut parameters are suitable for thread cutters with helical flute. Please reduce feed rate and cutting speed by 20% ~ 40% if it is straight-flute tools.

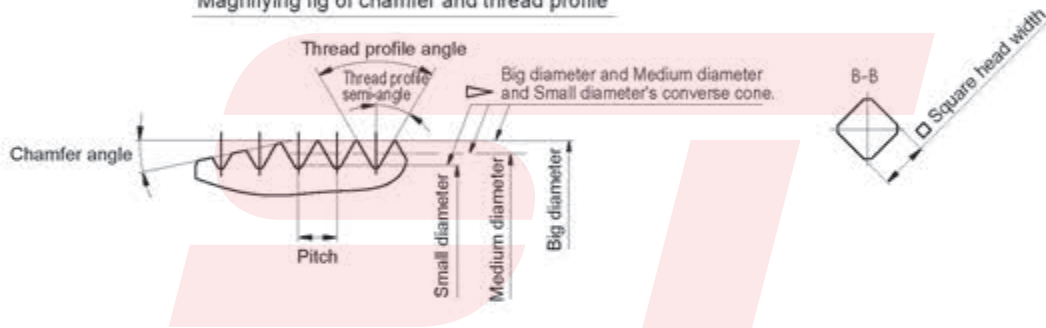


**Tap**

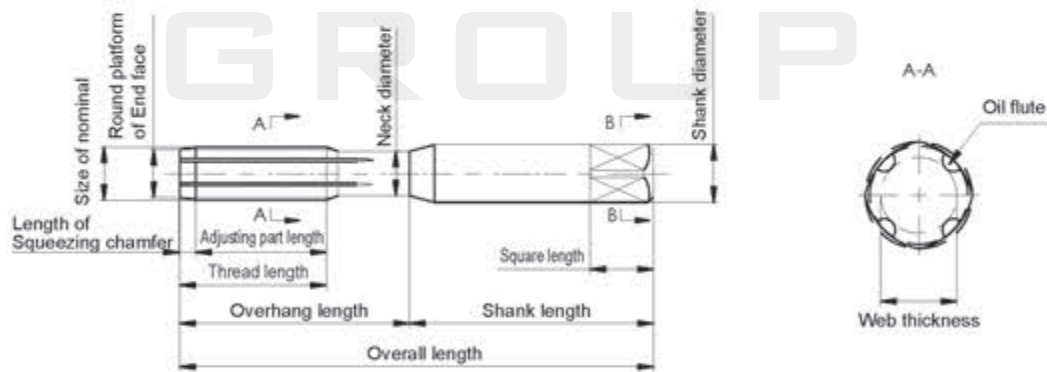
**Parts terminology of cutting taps**



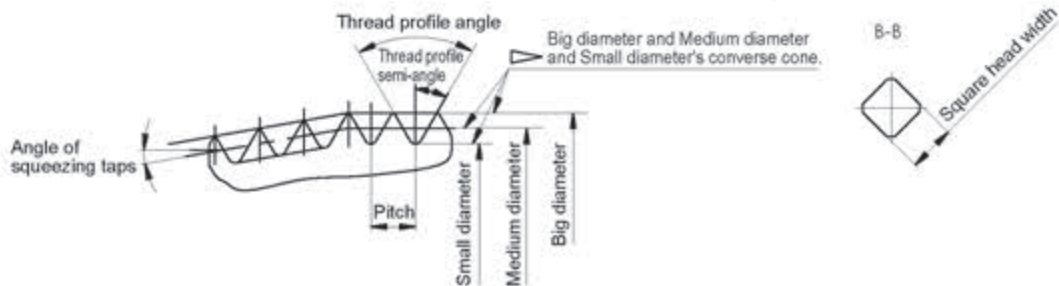
Magnifying fig of chamfer and thread profile



**Parts terminology of forming taps**



Magnifying fig of squeezing chamfer and guided threads



Drilling tools

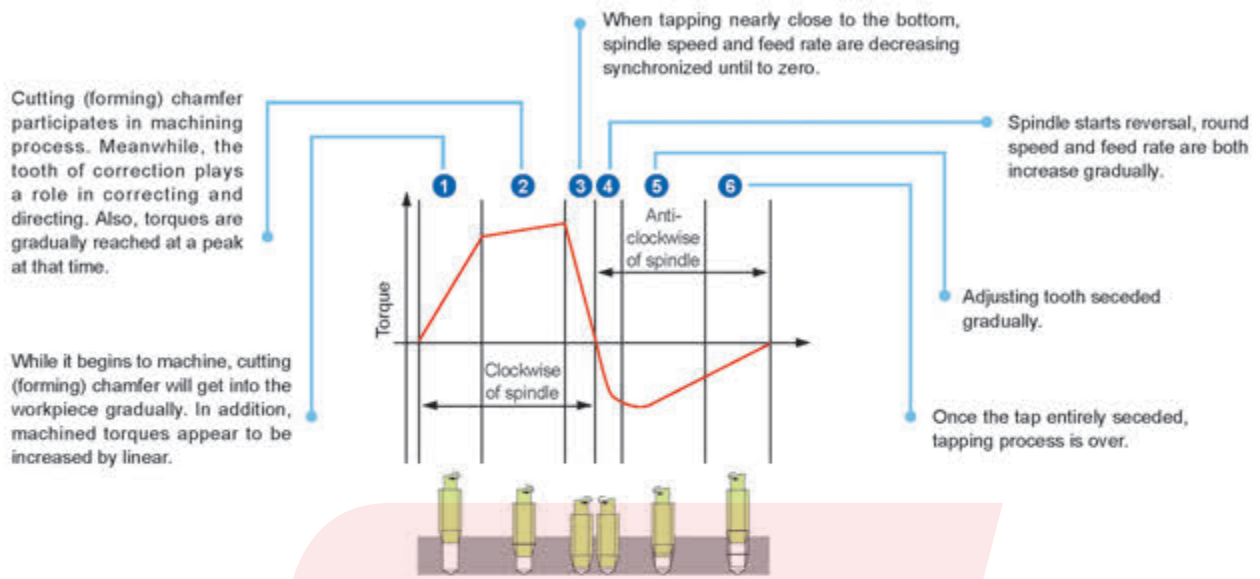
Reaming Tools

Threading Tools

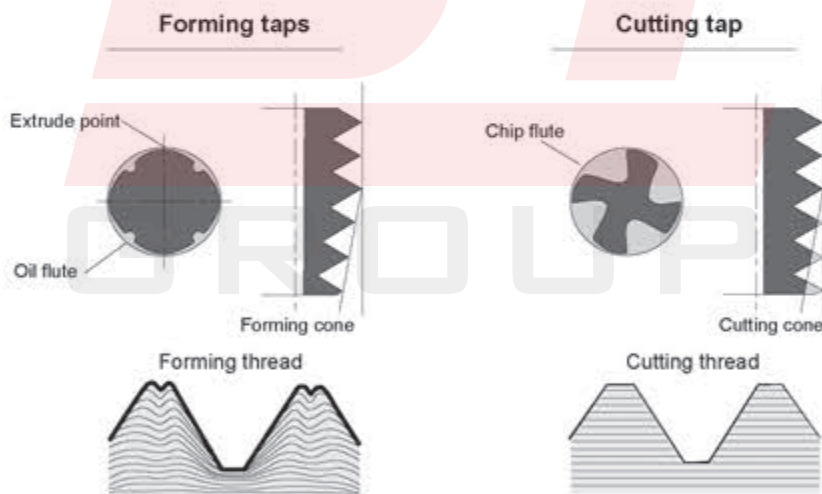
Technical information



### Process of tapping and tapping torques



### Comparison of forming taps and cutting taps



### Tapping types of cutting taps

Due to different machines, tapping types of cutting taps can be broadly divided into flexible tapping and rigid tapping. Due to different pre-hole, it can also be divided into through-hole tapping and blind-hole tapping.




**Rigid tapping:** Machine tool has good precision, the spindle feed rate is consistent with the tap pitch. Used general chunks.

**Flexible tapping:** Machine tool has poor precision, the spindle feed rate cannot be strictly in accordance with the pitch. Compensating floating chucks should be used to compensate the error between the tapping feed and the tap pitch, so that the tap can feed in accordance with the pitch.

**Through-hole tapping:** chip removal along the direction of tapping feed, so that the chip clogging and scratching and squeezing on the machined surface caused by chips can be reduced and the accuracy of thread processing can be improved.

**Bind-hole tapping:** chips removal along the direction of tap shank. Increase of cutting force, which is caused by chips blocked in the groove, can be prevented.

## Features and applications of tap flute

Classification	Advantages	Disadvantages	Recommend applications
<b>Straight-flute taps</b> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• general performance is good</li> <li>• high cutting edge strength</li> <li>• easy to regrind</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• large cutting torque by machining</li> <li>• bad chip-breaking and chip removal ability</li> <li>• cannot tapping to the bottom of blind holes</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• for machining of high hardness material</li> <li>• material generating powdered chips</li> <li>• material easy to cause abrasion</li> <li>• tap shot through and blind hole</li> </ul>
<b>Helical-flute taps</b> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• small cutting torque by machining</li> <li>• better chip-breaking and chip removal ability</li> <li>• available for tapping to the bottom of blind holes</li> <li>• penetrate to pre-hole easily</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• bad cutting edge strength</li> <li>• easily fall in tooth when seceding</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• tap long through and blind hole</li> <li>• material generating long curling chips</li> <li>• the hole with axial slot on inner wall</li> </ul>
<b>Forming taps</b> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• no chips</li> <li>• high precision of internal thread</li> <li>• high tool strength</li> <li>• available for tapping to the bottom of blind holes</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• only for machining of specific material</li> <li>• high requirement of pre-hole</li> <li>• high requirement of lubrication liquid</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• for soft materials with good toughness and ductility</li> <li>• tap through and blind hole</li> </ul>



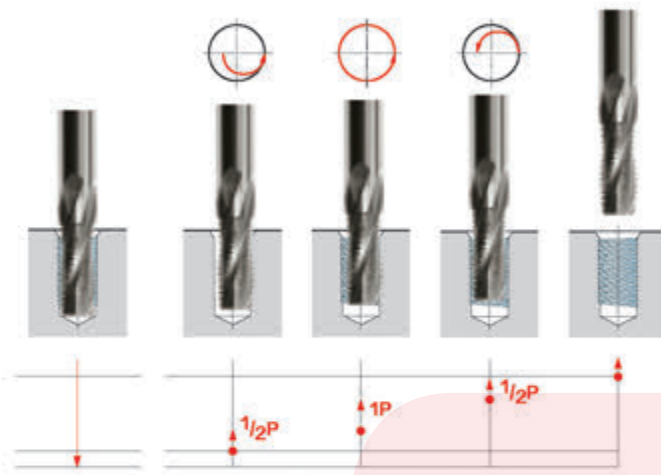


### The common problems in tapping

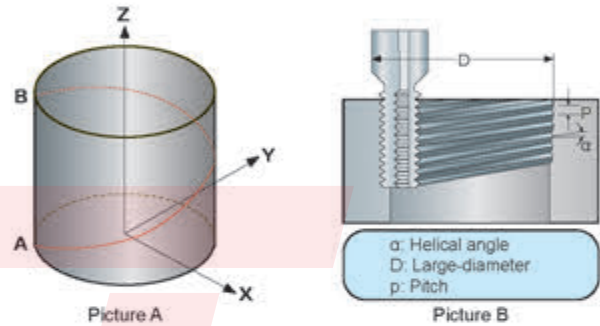
Common problems	Reasons	Solutions
Too large internal thread	Wrong tap type selection	Selecting right tap according to work materials and requirement
	Pre-hole is too large	Select appropriate prehole drills
	Pre-hole is off center	Improve prehole quality
		Change to floated tapping method
	Axial feed not equable	Mechanical feed
		Use flexible tapping
	Build-up edge	Regrinding in time or change taps
		Adopt coated taps
		Fully lubricated
Extremely high cutting speed	Lower cutting speed	
Insufficient lubrication or cooling	Check lubricating oil density	
	Increase cooling liquid pressure and volume	
Wrong selection of tap tolerance level	Select taps with right tolerance	
Too small internal thread	Wrong selection of tap tolerance level	Select taps with right tolerance
	Wrong tapping	Avoid taps bear higher axial stress in the process of tapping
	The rigidity of machine tool spindle is too well	Adopt axial floated chuck
Thread disorderly buckle	When starts tapping, force too much press on right helical taps	Decrease pressure when starts tapping
	When starts tapping, force too small press on left helical taps	increase pressure when starts tapping
	Unmatched of machine tool feed and thread pitch	Change to floated tapping
Unsmooth on internal thread surface	Wrong selection of taps	Selecting right tap according to work materials and requirement
	Too high Cutting speed	Lower cutting speed
	Insufficient cooling	Use right cooling liquid and enough volume or select taps with inner coolant
	Obstructed chip removal	Select helical flute taps
	Too small pre-hole diameter	Adjust pre-hole drill
	Build-up edge	Adopt coated taps
Fully lubricated		
Tap breakage	Too small pre-hole	Adjust pre-hole drill
	Torque is too large when tapping	Increase length of cutting chamfer
		Increase cutting edge
	Tap touch hole bottom	Check the depth of pre-hole
		Adopt floated tapping
	Pre-hole chamfer is too small, pre-hole location or angle error	Check pre-hole
		adopt floated tapping
Cutting speed is too high	Lower cutting speed	
	Select helical flute taps	

**Thread mills**

**Thread mills (graphic demonstration)**



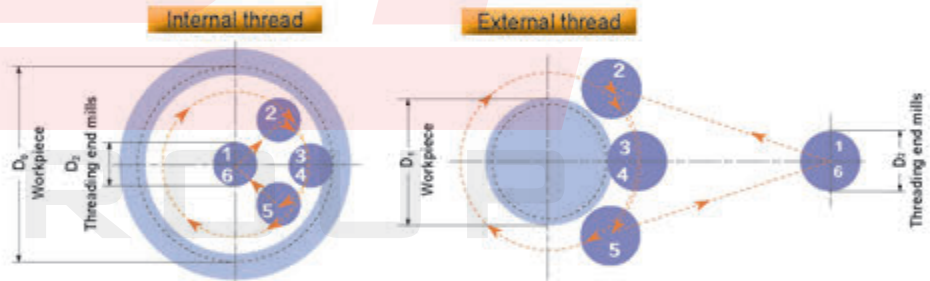
Thread milling is composed of tool rotation and helical interpolate mill of machine tool. In a circle interpolation process, required threads are machined by using the geometry shape of tool and moving axially with a pitch.



**Arc entering method**

Thread milling can use arc entering method and radial entering method.

Arc entering: placidly entering and out leads to almost no cutting traces or vibration, so that it is particularly suitable for materials difficult to be machined and precise threading.

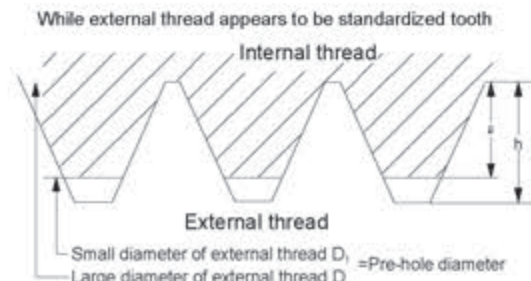


- 1-2 rapid positioning
- 2-3 entering by arc feed and interpolating along the Z axis at the same time
- 3-4 360° full circle cutting interpolation and axial moving of one pitch
- 4-5 cutting-out by arc feed and interpolating along the Z axis at the same time
- 5-6 quick return

**Thread overlap ratio**

The thread overlap ratio is the ratio of effective chimeric height of external thread and internal thread and the height of standard tooth. It must be considered before machining of internal thread pre-hole.

$$\text{Thread overlap ratio} = \frac{\text{Reference dimension of large diameter of external thread} - \text{pre-hole diameter}}{2 \times (\text{height of standard tooth type})} \times 100\%$$



$$a = 1/2 \times (D - D_1)$$

$$h = \text{height of standard tooth of external thread}$$

$$\text{chimerism ratio} = a/h \times 100\%$$

Drilling tools  
Reaming Tools  
Threading Tools

Technical information





### The solutions of common problems in thread milling

	Common problems	Reasons	Solutions
Thread milling cutter	Roughness on internal thread milling cutter surface	Too long overhang	Decrease the length of overhang
		Select wrong type	Select appropriate tool(e.g. tool with helix flute)
		Poor chip removal	Select helix flute tap
			Adopt inner cooling
		Too large cutting force	Decrease cutting force
	Unreasonable cutting parameter	Adjust cutting parameter	
	Severe tool wear	Unreasonable cutting parameter	Lower cutting speed
			Increase the feed rate per tooth
		Unreasonable machining mode	Adopt down milling
			Adopt Arc cut-in milling.
		Uncoated tools/inappropriate coated	Adopt Coated tool/ instead coat
	Too large overhang	Decrease length of overhang	
	Falling on cutting edge	Unreasonable cutting parameter	Decrease the feed rate per tooth
		Unreasonable machining mode	Adopt down milling
			Adopt Arc cut-in milling
		Uncoated tools/inappropriate coated	Adopt Coated tool/instead coat
		Too large overhang	Decrease length of overhang
	Thread is taper	Unreasonable cutting parameter	Decrease the feed rate per tooth
		Unreasonable machining mode	Adopt up milling
		Too large overhang	Decrease length of overhang
Too large cutting force		Decrease cutting force	



Non-standard customization for special application (Taps)

Company name:



Fax:

Huanghe Southern Road, Tianyuan Zone,  
Zhuzhou, Hunan province

Tel:

Fax: 0731-22882721 22885420 22887878

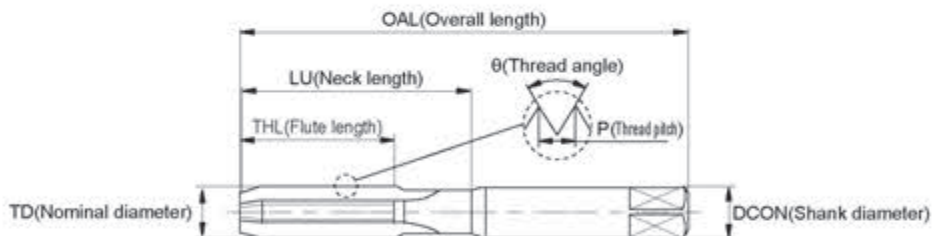
E-MAIL:

Zip code: 412007 E-mail: zccct@zccct.com

Workpiece materials		Hole Form		
Grey cast iron		<p>Through hole</p>	<p>Blind hole</p>	
Ductile Iron				
Aluminum alloy				
Silicon Aluminum Alloy(Si < 10%)		Bottom hole diameter		
Silicon Aluminum Alloy(Si > 10%)		Bottom hole depth		
Stainless Steel		<b>Thread form</b>		
Soft steel				
Hardened steel (HRC48-63)		Threading precision		
Other materials	Workpiece material grade	Tapping depth		
		Threading rotation speed		
	Hardness	<b>Tapping form</b>		
		Rigid tapping	Flexible tapping	
Tool Information (attachment)				
Shank form		Chip pocket form		
Square shank		Straight flute		
Round shank		Right handed flute	Left handed flute	
Coolant form		Coating		
External coolant		Coated		
Internal coolant		Non-Coated		

Unit: mm ;

Check mark for copy to fill the form: ✓



Applying tools: Cutting tap \_\_\_\_\_ Thread forming tap \_\_\_\_\_  
 Nominal diameter TD= \_\_\_\_\_ Shank diameter DCON= \_\_\_\_\_ Thread pitch P= \_\_\_\_\_ Thread angle  $\theta$ = \_\_\_\_\_  
 Overall length OAL= \_\_\_\_\_ Flute length THL= \_\_\_\_\_ Neck length LU= \_\_\_\_\_

Note:

Order Quantity: PCS Expected delivery date:

Quotation: Confirmation:

Date:

Drilling tools

Reaming Tools

Threading Tools

Non-standard customization for special application (Taps)





Non-standard customization for special application (Taps)

Company name:

Fax:

Tel:



E-MAIL:



Huanghe Southern Road, Tianyuan Zone, Zhuzhou, Hunan province

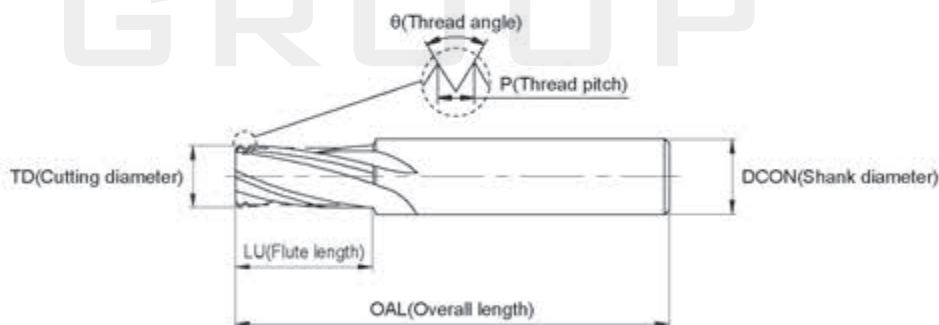
Fax: 0731-22882721 22885420 22887878

Zip code: 412007 E-mail: zccct@zccct.com

Workpiece materials		Hole Form			
Grey cast iron		 Through hole	 Blind hole		
Ductile Iron					
Aluminum alloy					
Silicon Aluminum Alloy(Si<10%)		Bottom hole diameter			
Silicon Aluminum Alloy(Si>10%)		Bottom hole depth			
Stainless Steel		<b>Thread form</b>			
Soft steel					
Ordinary steel		Threading precision			
Other materials	Workpiece material grade	Tapping depth			
		Threading rotation speed			
	Hardness	<b>Thread form</b>			
		External threading	Internal threading		
<b>Tool Information (attachment)</b>					
Chip pocket	Right handed flute	Left handed flute	Straight flute		
Coating	Coated	Non-Coated			
Coolant type	External coolant	Internal coolant			

Unit: mm ;

Check mark for copy to fill the form:



Thread specification= \_\_\_\_\_ Cutting diameter TD= \_\_\_\_\_ Shank diameter DCON= \_\_\_\_\_ Thread angle  $\theta$ = \_\_\_\_\_

Overall length OAL= \_\_\_\_\_ Flute length LU= \_\_\_\_\_ Thread pitch P= \_\_\_\_\_

Note:

Order Quantity: \_\_\_\_\_ PCS

Expected delivery date: \_\_\_\_\_

Quotation: \_\_\_\_\_

Confirmation: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Drilling tools

Reaming Tools

Threading Tools

Non-standard customization for special application (Taps)